



# Faith Calendar



## JANUARY

- 01 Gantan-sai** Start of three day celebrations to mark the New Year.
- 05 Birth of Guru Gobind Singh** Tenth Sikh Guru and the last one in human form; founded the Brotherhood of the Pure (Khalsa).
- 06 Epiphany** Celebrates the visit of the Three Wise Men (Magi) to the infant Jesus.
- 07 Christmas Day (celebrated in Ethiopia)** Celebrated on this day to coincide with Christmas in Ethiopia.
- 07 Christmas Day (Eastern Orthodox)** Celebrated on this day by Eastern Orthodox Christians.
- 10 Bodhi Day** Commemorates the day that the historical Buddha, Siddhartha Gautama (Shakyamuni) experienced enlightenment. Lunar date
- 12 Birthday of Swami Vivekananda** Celebrates the birth of one of the most celebrated spiritual leaders of India.
- 13 Maghi/Lohri** Celebrates the sacrifice of the 40 Sikhs who fought for Guru Gorbind & is celebrated with bonfires.
- 17 Tu B'Shevat** Marks the beginning of the 'new year' for trees.
- 27 Holocaust Memorial Day** Remembering the millions of people killed in the Holocaust.

## FEBRUARY

- 01 Imbolc** Honours the goddess Brigid and marks the return of Spring.
- 01 Chinese New Year - Year of the Tiger** Most important of the traditional Chinese holidays.
- 02 Candlemas** Commemorates the presentation of the baby Jesus in the Jerusalem Temple and the purification of his mother after giving birth.
- 03 Setsubun** Part of the Spring festival with special ritual to ward off evil.
- 05 Saraswati Puja** Celebrating the Goddess Saraswati - the goddess of knowledge.
- 15 Parinirvana** Celebration to mark the final passing of the Buddha (may be celebrated by some on 8th February instead depending on culture).
- 16 Magha Puja** Takes place on the full moon day commemorating the life of the Buddha. Also known as Sangha Day.
- 24-27 Ayyám-i-Há** Intercalary days.
- 28 Isra and Mi'raj** Commemorates the Prophet Muhammad's journey from Mecca to Jerusalem and his ascent into heaven.

## MARCH

- 01 Shrove Tuesday** The day of preparation for Lent (the 40 days leading up to Easter), traditionally marked by eating pancakes.
- 01 Maha Shivaratri** Festival celebrated in reverence of Lord Shiva.
- 02 Ash Wednesday** First day of Lent. Many Christians receive a cross of ash on their foreheads in church as a symbol of mortality and penance.
- 01 Nineteen Day Fast** Adults fast from sunrise to sunset for 19 days; important time for prayer, reflection and spiritual renewal.
- 17 Birthday of Sri Ramakrishna** Celebrating the birth of the Hindu incarnation of God.
- 08 St David's Day** Commemorates the patron Saint of Wales.
- 17 Birthday of Sri Chaitanya Mahaprabhu** Celebrating the birth of the Hindu mystic and saint.
- 17 Purim** Celebration of Jewish deliverance as told in the Book of Esther.
- 17 St Patrick's Day** Commemorates the patron Saint of Ireland.
- 18-20 Holi** Festival of Colour marking the end of winter.
- 20-21 Naw-Rúz** End of the Nineteen Day Fast and the beginning of the Bahá'í New Year.
- 26 Khordad Sal** Celebrating the birth date of Zoroaster.

## APRIL

- 02 Ramadan** Starts the most significant month for Muslims. Marks a period of daily fasting from dawn to sunset.
- 08 Hanamatsuri** Flower festival celebrating the birthday of Shakyamuni, whose teachings form the basis of Buddhism.
- 10 Ram Navami** Celebrates the founding of the Khalsa, the Brotherhood of the Pure by Guru Gobind Singh.
- 10 Palm Sunday** The first day of Holy Week, commemorating Jesus' triumphal arrival in Jerusalem before his arrest and death.
- 14 Mahavir Jayanti** Celebrates the birth of Lord Mahavira, the last Tirthankara (saviour).
- 14 Vaisakhi** Marks the creation of Sikhism and the ordination of the Khalsa.
- 14 Guru Nanak Gururab** Celebrates the birth of the first Sikh guru.
- 14 Maundy Thursday** Commemorates the Last Supper.
- 15 Good Friday** Commemorates the death of Jesus by crucifixion.

- 16-23 Passover** Celebrates the Exodus, the freedom from slavery of the Children of Israel from ancient Egypt that followed the Ten Plagues.
- 16 Hanuman Jayanti** Celebrated to commemorate the birth of Hanuman.
- 17 Easter Day** Christians celebrate Jesus' resurrection from the dead. The Easter season lasts for 50 days to Pentecost.
- 20-01 Feast of Ridván** Start of festival commemorating the commencement of Bahá'u'lláh's prophethood.
- 23 St George's Day** Commemorates the patron Saint of England.
- 24 Easter Day (Orthodox Christianity)** Based on the Julian calendar.
- 28 Yom HaShoah** Anniversary of the Warsaw Ghetto uprising, serves as a day of remembrance for those who perished in the Shoah (Holocaust).
- 28 Laylat al-Qadr** Marks the night in which the Qur'an was first revealed.
- 28 Ninth Day of Ridván** Day when Bahá'u'lláh's family joined him at the Najibiyyih Garden, Baghdad.

## MAY

- 01 Beltan** Celebration of fertility marking the beginning of Summer.
- 01 Twelfth Day of Ridvan** Close of the festival.
- 02 Eid al-Fitr** After the end of Ramadan with an additional morning congregational prayer in the mosque.
- 03 Akshaya Tritiya** An auspicious day for the Hindu.
- 15 Wesak** Celebration of Buddha's enlightenment.
- 20 Spring Equinox** Celebration of Spring.
- 23-24 Declaration of the Báb** Celebrates the Báb's declaration of his mission as the messenger of God.
- 26 Ascension Day** Marks the ascension of Jesus Christ to Heaven after he rose from the dead on Easter Sunday.
- 29 Ascension of Bahá'u'lláh** Commemorates the death of Bahá'u'lláh.

## JUNE

- 05-06 Shavuot** Celebrates the giving of the Torah (Five Books of Moses), the first harvest, and the ripening of the first fruits.
- 05 Pentecost/Whitsun** Marks the appearance of the Holy Spirit.
- 16 Martyrdom of the Guru Arjan Dev** Commemorates the fifth Sikh Guru and first Sikh martyr.
- 24 Midsummer's Day** A celebration of the sun's power on the longest day of the year.
- 29 Feast of Saints Peter and Paul** Observed by Roman Catholics, Anglicans and Lutherans.

## JULY

- 01 Jagannath Rath Yatra** Public procession and chariot festival.
- 07-12 The Hajj** Once in a lifetime pilgrimage to Makkah; is the largest gathering of Muslims anywhere in the world.
- 08 Yawm Arafat** 2nd day of Hajj, day of repentance and acceptance of supplications, many non pilgrims fast on this holiest day in Islam.
- 10 Martyrdom of the Báb** Commemorates the Báb's execution in 1850, after which his teachings continued to spread.
- 09-13 Eid al-Adha** Marks the sacrifice made by Prophet Abraham.
- 13 Guru Purnima Day** An Indian and Nepalese festival dedicated to spiritual and academic teachers.
- 13 Asalha-Dharma Day** Commemorates Buddha's first teaching to the five ascetics in the Deer Park near Benares, India.
- 23 Birthday of Emperor Halle Selassie I** A holy day of commemoration for Rastafarians.
- 30 Al-Hijra** The Islamic New Year. First day of Muharram. Start of Islamic year 1444.

## AUGUST

- 01 Lughnasadh** Marks the first day of harvest.
- 07 Tisha B'Av** Anniversary of the destruction of the Temple of Solomon by Nebuchadnezzar and of the Second Temple by Titus.
- 08 Ashura** Marks the tenth day of Muharram as the day Allah saved Moses from the Pharaoh.
- 11 Raksha Bandhan** Celebrates the love and duty between sisters and brothers.
- 15 The Blessed Virgin Mary** Celebration of the mother of Jesus, Catholic Christians keep this day as Mary's Assumption into heaven before death.
- 18 Janmashtami** Celebrates the birthday of Lord Krishna, believed to have shown himself in human form 5,000 years ago.
- 31 Ganesh Chaturthi** Festival that commemorates God Ganesh's birthday.
- 31 Samvatsari** Holiest day of the Jain calendar, spent in prayers and contemplation.

## SEPTEMBER

- 11 Enkutatash** The Ethiopian New Year, celebrations of prayer and colourful processions.
- 21 International Day of Peace** A day devoted to strengthening the ideals of peace among and within all nations.
- 22 Shūbun-Sai** A day for visiting graves.
- 23 Autumn Equinox** Ritual of thanksgiving.
- 25-09 Mahalaya** Marks the beginning of Navratri and Durga Puja.
- 26-27 Rosh Hashanah** The Jewish New Year, marks the start of ten days of repentance, ending on Yom Kippur.
- 26-04 Navratri** Nine nights of ceremonies, rituals, fasts and feasts in honour of the supreme mother of Goddess.

## OCTOBER

- 05 Durga Puja-Dussehra** End of Navratri.
- 05 Yom Kippur** Holiest day of the Jewish calendar, marked by a 25-hour fast and solemn prayer to repent for the previous year's sins.
- 08 Mawlid** Observance of the birthday of prophet Muhammed.
- 10-16 Sukkot** Tabernacles or Feast of Booths.
- 17 Shemini Atzeret** The eighth day of Solemn Assembly.
- 18 Simchat Torah** Celebrates and marks the conclusion of the annual cycle of public Torah reading.
- 20 First reading of Guru Granth Sahib** The Sikh scripture is installed at the Golden Temple for the first time.
- 24-28 Diwali** Festival of lights symbolising the victory of light over darkness and knowledge over ignorance.
- 24 Lakshmi Puja** Most important day of Diwali devoted to Goddess Lakshmi.
- 25-26 Birth of the Báb** Celebrates the birthday of The Bab, forerunner, who prepared their way for Bahá'u'lláh.
- 25-26 Birth of Bahá'u'lláh** One of the twin founders of the Baha'i faith, who was born in 1817.
- 31-01 Samhain** Marks the end of the harvest season and the beginning of winter.

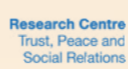
## NOVEMBER

- 01 All Saints Day** Honours all Saints in Christian history.
- 02 All Souls Day** Commemorates the faithful departed, family members and friends who have died.
- 04 Bandi Chhor Divas** Commemorates the peaceful release of 52 kings and princes by sixth Sikh Guru (Guru Hargobind) darkness and knowledge over ignorance.
- 13 Remembrance Sunday** Commemorating the contribution of military service people in the two World Wars and later conflicts.
- 13-19 Inter Faith Week** A week to focus on inter faith understanding and cooperation.
- 15 Shichi-Go-San** Festival celebrating the growth and well-being of young children.
- 24 Martyrdom of Guru Tegh Bahadur** Commemorates the 9th Sikh guru who undertook the sacrifice for protection of the oppressed.
- 25-26 Day of the Covenant** When Bahá'ís celebrate the appointment of `Abdu'l-Bahá as the Centre of Bahá'u'lláh's Covenant.
- 27 Advent Sunday** The first day of the season of Advent.
- 28 Ascension of `Abdu'l-Bahá** Commemorates the death of `Abdu'l-Bahá.
- 30 Saint Andrew's Day** Feast day of the patron saint of Scotland.

## DECEMBER

- 03 Geeta Jayanti** Commemorates the birthday of Bhagvad Gita, the sacred text of Hindu.
- 08 Bodhi Day** Commemorates the day that the historical Buddha, Siddhartha Gautama (Shakyamuni) experienced enlightenment. Some cultures celebrate this alternative date.
- 19-26 Chanukah** Celebrates the rededication of Jerusalem's Second Temple and the miracle of its menorah, which was kept alight for eight days with one day's oil.
- 22 Birthday of Holy Mother Sarada Devi** Commemorates the birthday of the Hindu mystic and saint.
- 24 Christmas Eve** Time for preparation for Christmas.
- 25 Christmas Day** Commemorates the birth of Jesus Christ and is widely celebrated by the exchanging of gifts

Dates used are correct to the best of our knowledge. Some may vary regionally because they are determined by the lunar calendar. Some may be subject to confirmation of sighting of the crescent moon. Some may begin the evening before the listed date. Sikh dates are based on Nanak Shahi calendar.



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